

# LESSONS LEARNED FROM COVID-19 STUDIES

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# Agenda

- Background
- CTA Submissions of COVID-19 Clinical Trials - Key Success Factors
- Other Success Factors
- Regulatory Review
- Fast-Track Review and Approval
- COVID-19 Clinical Trials Review Timelines
- Rolling CTA Submissions
- Lessons Learned



# Background

- The current COVID-19 pandemic is caused by a coronavirus named SARS-CoV-2
- First human cases of COVID-19 were first reported from Wuhan, China, in December 2019
- As of early December 2020, over 65 million cases have been registered and over 1,5 million deaths occurred worldwide
- According to [clinicaltrials.gov](https://clinicaltrials.gov) as of 04Dec2020 there are 4,094 studies worldwide



Johns Hopkins University Coronavirus Resource Center, [COVID-19 Map - Johns Hopkins Coronavirus Resource Center \(jhu.edu\)](https://coronavirus.jhu.edu/map-series), accessed 04Dec2020

WHO, [WHO-2019-nCoV-FAQ-Virus\\_origin-2020.1-eng.pdf](https://www.who.int/news-room/qa-detail/20201204), accessed 04Dec2020

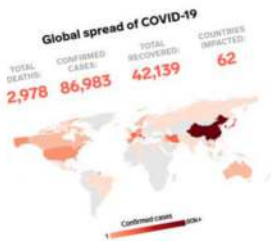
# Worldwide COVID-19 Clinical Trials Intensity



<https://www.covid19-trials.com> (covid19-trials.com), accessed 04Dec2020

A real-time dashboard of clinical trials for COVID-19 (thelancet.com), accessed 04Dec2020

# Regulatory Implications of COVID-19



Global Impact but Regulatory Requirements being Addressed Locally

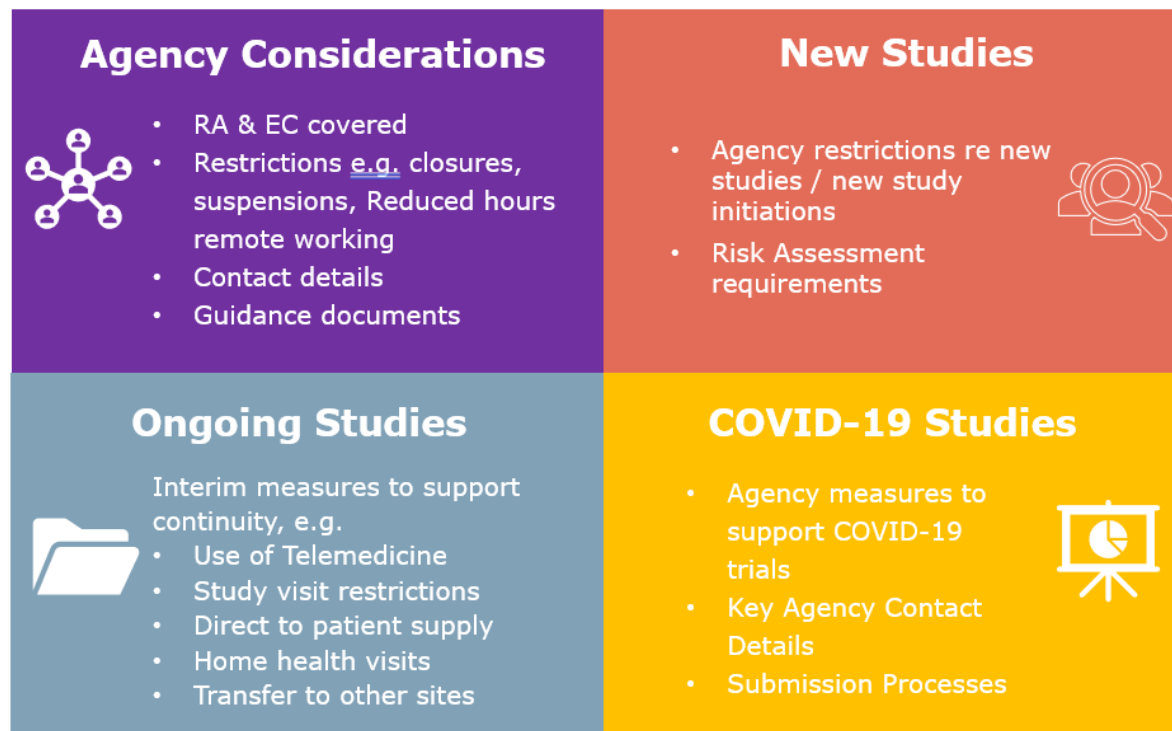
Many Agencies are operating in a restricted capacity

Agency Guidance varies across countries / jurisdictions

Changing Regulatory Perceptions with Daily Geographical Expansion

Opportunities for Interim Measures supporting Trial Continuity

# COVID-19 Regulatory Intelligence collection - Global Coverage



# CTA Submissions of COVID-19 Clinical Trials

## Key Success Factors

- Fast-changing regulatory environment; essential to have access to quality, accurate and up-to-date intelligence
- Streamlined cross-functional teams to collate complete CTA in the shortest timeframe:
  - Feasibility, Start-up, Medical Writing, Regulatory, Clinical Supplies, Laboratories, etc.
- Early and effective engagement and close communication with regulators needed



# Other Success Factors

- IMP specifics and phase of development
- Interest in 'specific products' against COVID-19, targeted patient population (e.g. France)
- Drug re-purposing



# Regulatory Review

- APAC/EU Competent Authorities (CAs) have quickly adapted to the pandemic since March 2020 and have showed flexibility in CTA review timelines for COVID-19 clinical trials
- As pandemic continues, APAC/EU CAs' fast-track reviews seen during March and April 2020 is being affected by different reasons
  - 48 hours to 1 week review prolonged to several weeks, while rolling submissions partially accepted
  - Other regions implemented fast-track reviews
  - Different mechanisms for Ethics Committees (ECs) expedited reviews



# Fast-Track Review and Approval

- Country requirements confirmed as not uniformed for fast-track, rolling submissions or else
- No waivers allowed on standard requirements
- Justifications for absence of items not possible to implement due to speed of the study conduct
- IMP labeling in English, if justified
- Conditional approvals granted not holding the study start
- Protocol amendments substantial or non-substantial

# COVID-19 Clinical Trials Review Timelines

Region	Standard CTA Review Timelines	Expedited COVID-19 CTA Review Timelines
EU Member States	60 days	72 hours - 5 working days
Eastern Europe (non-EU)	2.5 months	2-3 weeks
Latin America	4 months	10-15 working days
Asia-Pacific	2 months	48 hours – 5 working days

Region	Standard Substantial Amendment Review Timelines	Expedited COVID-19 Substantial Amendment Review Timelines
EU Member States	35 days	3 days
Eastern Europe (non-EU)	1.5-2 months	10 days
Latin America	3-4 months	2-3 weeks
Asia-Pacific	1-2 months	48 hours – 5 working days

# Rolling CTA Submissions

- Rolling CTA submissions have been accepted by both CAs and ECs (but not in all countries)
  - CAs: early engagement, review of draft Protocol, CMC information and IB (France, Spain, UK)
  - ECs: pre-review of Protocol, IB, submission in batches (France, Netherlands)
- Advantages and disadvantages
- Submission of study sites
- Close communication with regulators is crucial

# Lessons Learned

- New ways of working
- Fast-track reviews
  - various ways of implementation
  - dependent on epidemiological picture
- Regulators open for discussion: early engagement is key
- In general, no waivers will be granted
- Fast-paced trials: importance of strong, focused, united teams





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Thank you!  
Obrigado!